

2-09-01—Diringer p.33 fig. 12-2

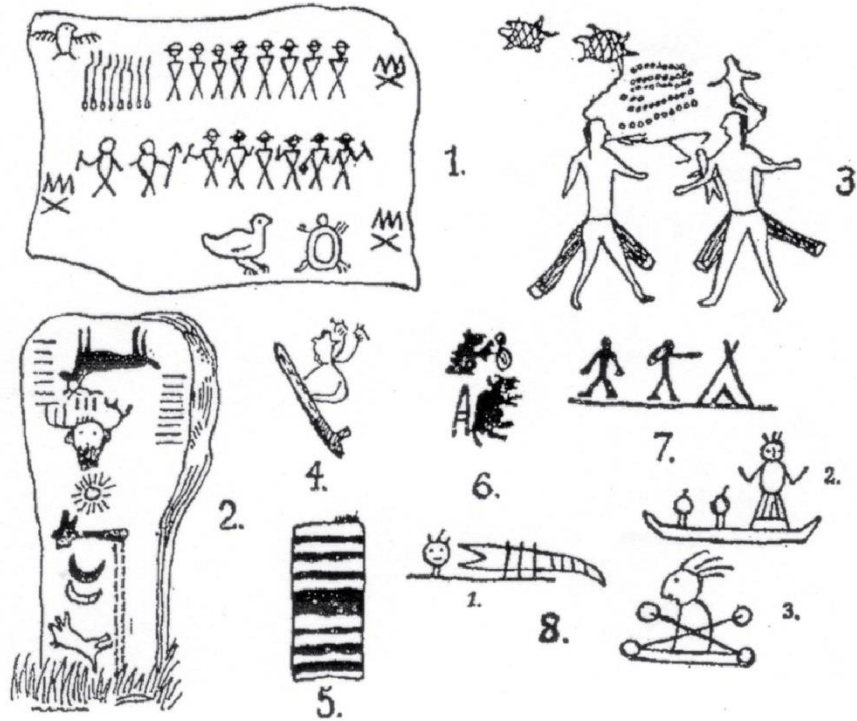


Fig. 12—Ideographic documents of North American native tribes

1, Indian expedition. 2, Tomb-board of Indian Chief. 3, Letter of a man called Turtle-Following-His-Wife to his son named Little-Man. 4, The French General Maynadier (a man with a hat, indicating a European; the two heads of a deer at the top right-hand side, indicate the name "Many Deer"). 5, The winter 1858-59 as indicated in a Dakota (a North American Indian tribe) "winter-count"; the Dakotas bought in that winter many Mexican blankets from John Richard. 6, Message of a North American Indian: "Bad-Bear (a name) died at a buffalo hunt." 7, Message of a native from Alaska: "No eating is in tent." 8, 1-3, Ideographs from the Delaware "Chronicle" *Walam Olum*.

C

2-09-04—Diringer p.196 fig. 98-2

1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
⊥	⊥		⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥
⊥	⊥		⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥
⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥	⊥

Fig. 98—Origin of the alphabet

1, Halévy's hieroglyphic theory  
 (1, Hieroglyphic symbols; 2, derived North Semitic letters; 3, "differentiated" North Semitic letters).  
 2, Taylor's hieratic theory

Egyptian			Semitic			Egyptian			Semitic		
Phon. value	Hierogl.	Hieratic	Letters	Phon. value	Phon. value	Hierogl.	Hieratic	Letters	Phon. value	Phon. value	Letters
a			⊥	a	a			⊥	a	a	⊥
b			⊥	b	b			⊥	b	b	⊥
h (g)			⊥	h	h			⊥	h	h	⊥
t (d)			⊥	t	t			⊥	t	t	⊥
h			⊥	h	h			⊥	h	h	⊥
f			⊥	f	f			⊥	f	f	⊥
z			⊥	z	z			⊥	z	z	⊥
x (l, h)			⊥	x	x			⊥	x	x	⊥
s (th)			⊥	s	s			⊥	s	s	⊥
i			⊥	i	i			⊥	i	i	⊥
k			⊥	k	k			⊥	k	k	⊥

2-09-06—Diringer p.198 fig. 99

	Semitic	Cretan Linear	Cretan Hieroglyphic		Sem.	Cret. Lin.	Cretan Hieroglyphic
ox aleph	𐤀	AA	𐀀	mark	𐤁	𐀁	𐀂
house beth	𐤁	BB	𐀃	hand kaph	𐤂	𐀄	𐀅
door dalt	𐤂	CC	𐀄	fish nun	𐤃	𐀆	𐀇
hook mem	𐤃	DD	𐀅	palm of the hand pe	𐤄	𐀇	𐀈
head resh	𐤄	EE	𐀆	mouth shin	𐤅	𐀈	𐀉
tooth sin	𐤅	FF	𐀇	eye	𐤆	𐀉	𐀊
fence he	𐤆	GG	𐀈	tooth ayin	𐤇	𐀊	𐀋
hand yod	𐤇	HH	𐀉	head kaph	𐤈	𐀋	𐀌

I

	Semitic	Cretan Linear	Cretan Hierogl.		Semitic	Cretan Linear	Cretan Hieroglyphic
𐤈	𐤈	II	𐀊	𐤈	𐤈	𐀌	𐀍
𐤉	𐤉	JJ	𐀋	𐤉	𐤉	𐀍	𐀎
𐤊	𐤊	KK	𐀌	𐤊	𐤊	𐀎	𐀏
𐤋	𐤋	LL	𐀍	𐤋	𐤋	𐀏	𐀐

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Fig. 99—Sir Arthur Evans's Cretan theory

- 1, Derivation of North Semitic letters having names of *known* meaning
- 2, Derivation of North Semitic letters having names of *uncertain* meaning

ILLUSTRATIONS: BOOK TWO, CHAPTER VIX

2-09-06-B-Diringer p.201 fig. 102

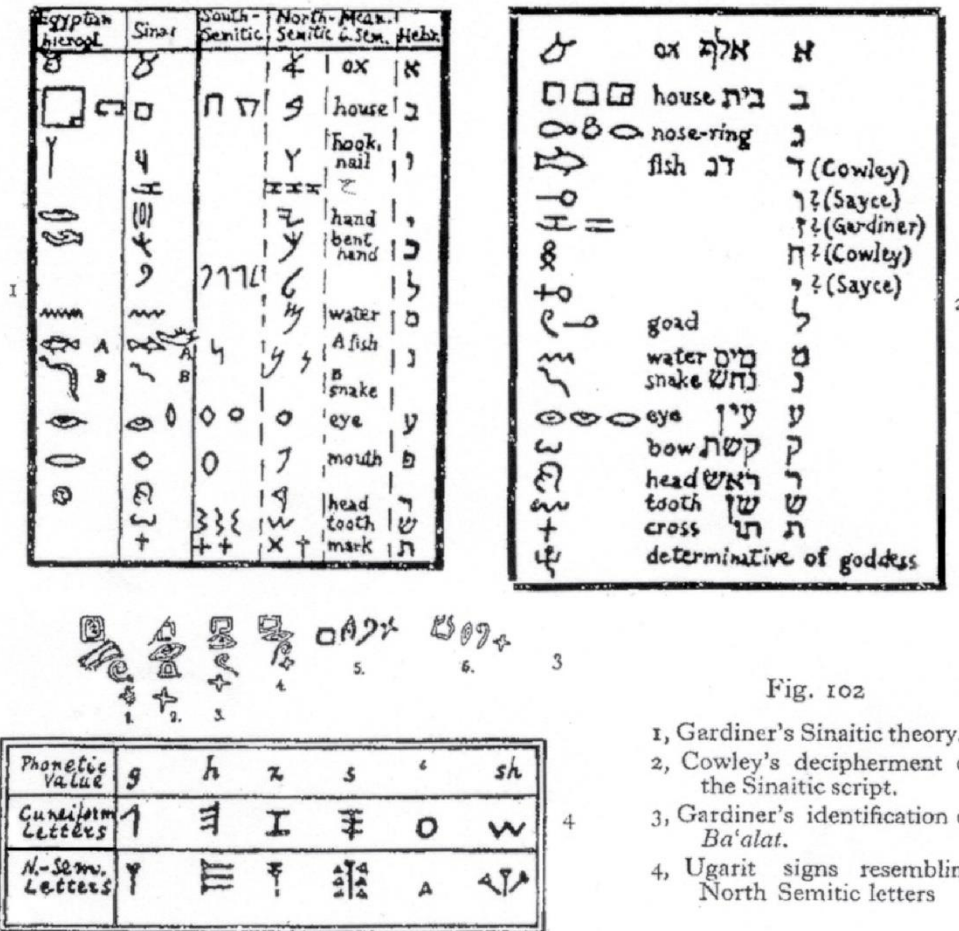


Fig. 102

- 1, Gardiner's Sinaitic theory.
- 2, Cowley's decipherment of the Sinaitic script.
- 3, Gardiner's identification of Ba'alat.
- 4, Ugarit signs resembling North Semitic letters